German, Russian and Croatian

Table of contents

[1 ... 3](#_Toc92752083)

[2 Nouns (die Nomen, существителные, imenice) 4](#_Toc92752084)

[2.1.1 Der 4](#_Toc92752085)

[2.1.2 Die 5](#_Toc92752086)

[2.1.3 Das 7](#_Toc92752087)

[3 Adjectives (die Adjektive, прилагателные, pridjevi) 9](#_Toc92752088)

[4 Verbs (Verben, глаголы, glagoli) 11](#_Toc92752089)

[4.1 Personal pronouns (Personalpronomen) 11](#_Toc92752090)

[4.2 Personal pronouns (Possessivpronomen) 11](#_Toc92752091)

[4.3 --verbs-- 11](#_Toc92752092)

[4.4 Specific rules 12](#_Toc92752093)

[5 Tenses 13](#_Toc92752094)

[5.1 German 13](#_Toc92752095)

[6 Question words (Fragewörter, вопросительные слова, upitne riječi) 15](#_Toc92752096)

[7 Prepositions (Präpositionnen, предлоги, prijedlog) 16](#_Toc92752097)

[7.1 German specialties 16](#_Toc92752098)

[8 Numbers (Zahlen, числа, brojevi) 18](#_Toc92752099)

[9 19](#_Toc92752100)

[9.1 German 19](#_Toc92752101)

[10 Days (Tage, дней, dana) 20](#_Toc92752102)

[11 Greetings 21](#_Toc92752103)

[12 Extras 22](#_Toc92752104)

# ...

# Nouns (die Nomen, существителные, imenice)

In all three languages nouns have genders. In German there is no system behind the clustering. Also, in german every word starts with an uppercase letter.

In russian the words ending with **–a**  are Feminine, ending with **–o** or **–e** are Neuter and any other are Masculine nouns. Seldom, there might be exceptional (irregular) words that don’t follow this scheme.

Use <https://deutsch.heute-lernen.de/grammatik/der-die-das> to determine the gender and plural of a given german word.

### Der

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| Name, -n | имя | ime | name (Vorname, Nachname, first name, last name) |
| Beruf, -e | занятие, работа | posao/zaposlenje | job / occupation |
| Job, -s |  |  | job |
| Raum, -e ä | комната | soba | room |
| Computer, - | компьютер | računalo | computer |
| Drucker, - | принтер | pisač | printer |
| Stift, -e | ручка | olovka | pen |
| Bleistift, -e | карандаш | olovka | pencil |
| Kalender, - | календарь | kalendar | calendar |
| Notizblock, -e ö | блокнот | blokčić | notepad |
| Stuhl ,-e ü | стул | stolica | chair |
| Tisch, -e |  |  | table |
| Bildschrim, -e | экран | ekran, zaslon | screen |
| Fehler, - | ошибка | greška | error |
| Tag, -e | день | dan | day |
| Monat, -e | месяц | mjesec | month |
| Morgen, -e | утро | jutro | morning |
| Abend, -e | вечер | večer | evening |
| Frühling, -e | весна | proljeće | spring |
| Sommer, - | лето | ljeto | summer |
| Herbst, -e | осень | jesen | autumn |
| Winter, - | зима | zima | winter |
| Satz, -e ä | предложение | rečenica | sentence |
| Urlaub, -e | отпуск | odmor | holiday |
| Baum, -e ä | дерево | stablo | tree |
| Berg, -e | гора/холм | planina/brdo | mountain/hill |
| Wind, -e | ветер | vjetar | wind |
| Mond, -e | луна | mjesec | moon |
| Himmel, - | небо | nebo | sky |
| Stern, -e | звезда | zvijezda | star |
| Salat, -e | салат | salata | salad |
| Fisch, -e | рыба | riba | fish |
| Unterschied, -e | разность, разница | razlika | difference |
| Text, -e | текст | tekst | text |
| Kurs, -e | курс | tečaj/kurs | course |
| Besuch, -e | посетитель | posjetitelj | visitor |
| Besucher, - | посетитель | posjetitelj | visitor |
| Gast, -e ä | гость | gost | guest |
| Zug, -e ü | поезд | vlak | train |
| Bus, -se | автобус | autobus | bus |
| Sport, - | спорт | sport | sport |
| Kaffee, -s | кофе | kava | coffee |
| Mann, -er ä | мужчина | muškarac | man |
| Junge, -n |  |  | boy |
| Flughafen, - ä | аэропорт | zračna luka | airport |
| Pilot, -en |  |  | pilot |
| Student, -en |  |  | student |
| Supermarkt, -e ä |  |  |  |
| Fahrer, - |  |  | driver |
| Vater, - ä |  |  | father |
| Tourist, -en |  |  | tourist |
| Polizist, -en |  |  | police officer |
| (Reise)Pass, -e ä |  |  | passport |
| Sitz, -e |  |  | seat |
| Platz, -e ä |  |  | square |
| Wohnort, -e |  |  | residence (place of living) |
| Laden, - ä |  |  | shop |
| Apfelsaft, -e ä |  |  | apple juice |
| Brokkoli, - |  |  | broccoli |
| Wein, -e |  |  | wine |
| Tee, -s |  |  | tea |
| Schinken, - |  |  | ham |
| Käse, - |  |  | cheese |
| Fahrschein, -e |  |  | ticket |
| Kellner, - |  |  | waiter |
| Elter, -n |  |  | parent |
| Süden, - |  |  | south |
| Norder, - |  |  | north |
| Osten, - |  |  | east |
| Westen, - |  |  | west |
| See, -n |  |  | sea |
| Dom, -e |  |  | cathedral |
| Nachbar, -n |  |  | neighbour |
| Lehrer, - |  |  | teacher |
| Schlüssel, - |  |  | key |
| Teil, -e |  |  | part |
| Bruder, -ü |  |  | brother |
| Text, -e |  |  | text |
| Dialog, -e |  |  | dialog |
| Balkon, -s |  |  | balcony |
| Aufzug, -e ü |  |  | elevator |
| Lift, -s |  |  | elevator |
| Zettel, - |  |  | note |
| Bewerber, - |  |  | applicant |
| Kandidat, -en |  |  | applicant |
| Mieter, - |  |  | tenant / renter |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

### Die

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| Stadt, -e ä | город | grad | city |
| Haupstadt, -e ä |  |  | capital city |
| Strasse, -n | дорога, улица | cesta, ulica | street |
| Gasse, -n |  |  | alley |
| Allee, -n |  |  | avenue |
| Arbeit, -en | занятие, работа | posao/zaposlenje | job / occupation |
| Nummer, -n | номер | broj | number |
| Zahl, -en | номер | broj | number |
| Postleitzahl, -en (PLZ) |  |  | zip code |
| Adresse, -n | адрес | adresa | address |
| Person, -en | человек (люди) | osoba (ljudi) | person |
| Abkürzung, -en | сокращение | skraćenica | abbreviation |
| Frage, -n | вопрос | pitanje | question |
| Antwort, -en | ответ | odgovor | answer |
| Zeit, -en | время (**N**) | vrijeme | time |
| Vorstellung, -en | вступление | uvod | introduction |
| Lampe, -n | лампа | lampa | lamp |
| Tastature, -n | клавиатура | tipkovnica | keyboard |
| Maus, -e ä | мышь | miš | mouse |
| Woche, -n | неделья | tjedan | week |
| Uhr, -en | час | sat, čas | o’clock, watch |
| Farbe, -n | цвет | boja, kolor | color |
| Nacht, -e ä | ночь | noć | night |
| Stunde, -n | урок | lekcija | lecture class |
| Minute, -n | минута | minuta | minute |
| Präsentation, - | презентация | prezentacija | presentation |
| Jahreszeit, -en | время года | sezoma | season |
| Natur, - | природа | priroda | nature |
| Luft, - | воздуха | zrak | air |
| Blume, - | цветок | cvijet | flower |
| Erde, - | земля | zemljište | earth |
| Sonne, - | солнце | sunce | sun |
| Haferflocken | овсяная каша | zobene pahuljice | oatflakes |
| Suppe, -n | суп | juha | soup |
| Hühnerbrust, -e ü | куриая грудка | pileća prsa | chickenbreast |
| Hilfe, -n | помощь | pomoć | help |
| Pause, -n | перерыв | pauza | pause, break |
| Bestellung, -en | заказ | narudžba | order (product) |
| Reise, -n | путешествие | putovanje | trip, travel |
| Musik, -en | музыка | glazba, muzika | music |
| Bahn, -en | железная дорога | željeznička | railway |
| Software, -s | программное обеспечение | softver | software |
| Idee, -n | идея | ideja | idea, plan |
| Universität, -en | университет | sveučilište, univerzitet | university |
| (Hoch)Schule, -n | школа | škola | (uni) school |
| Krankenheit, - | болень | bolest | illness |
| Gesundheit, - | здоровье | zdravlje | health |
| Familie, -n | семья | obitelj (**F**) | family |
| Frau, -en | женщина | žena | woman |
| Bank, -en |  |  | bank |
| Email, -s |  |  | email |
| Musik |  |  | music |
| Pizza, -en |  |  | pizza |
| Toilette, -n |  |  | toilet |
| Tasche, -n |  |  | bag |
| Information, -en |  |  | information |
| Tante, -n |  |  | aunt |
| Sprache, -n |  |  | language |
| Mutter, - ü |  |  | mother |
| Polizei, - |  |  | police |
| Begrüßung, -en |  |  | greeting |
| Gruß, -e ü |  |  | greeting |
| Reihenfolge, -n |  |  | order (sequence) |
| Wohnegemeinschaft, -en (WG) |  |  | shared apartment |
| Cola, -s |  |  | cola |
| Milch, -e |  |  | milk |
| Limonade, -n |  |  | lemonade |
| Ananas, - |  |  | pineapple |
| Pommes Frites |  |  | french fries |
| Rechnung, -en |  |  | bill / invoice |
| Beilage, -n |  |  | garnish / side dish |
| Fahrkarte, -n |  |  | ticket |
| Motatskarte, -n |  |  | monthly ticket |
| Einladung, -en |  |  | invitation |
| Sehenswürdigkeit, -en |  |  | sight, sightseeing |
| Tür, -en |  |  | door |
| Antwort, -en |  |  | answer |
| Nähe, - |  |  | proximity, neighbourhood |
| Mitte, -n |  |  | middle |
| Specialität, -en |  |  | specialty |
| Welt, -en |  |  | world |
| Party, -ies |  |  | party |
| Aufenthaltserlaubnis |  |  | residence permit |
| (Mutter)Sprache, -n |  |  | language (native lang) |
| Brille, -n |  |  | glasses |
| Tafel, -n |  |  | blackboard |
| Schwester, - |  |  | sister |
| Hausaufgabe, -n |  |  | homework |
| Musik, - |  |  | music |
| Nachricht, -en |  |  | message |
| Anzeige, -n |  |  | advertisement |
| Wohnung, -en |  |  | apartment |
| Terrasse, -n |  |  | terrace |
| Garage, -n |  |  | garage |
|  |  |  |  |

### Das

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| Land, -er ä | страна | zemlja, država | country |
| Zimmer, - | номер | soba | private room |
| Telefon, -e | телефон | telefon | phone |
| Problem, -e | проблема | problem | problem |
| Gerät, -e | снаряжение | oprema/pribor | equipment |
| Jahr, -e | год | godina | year |
| Wort, -er ö | слово | riječ | word |
| Wochenende, -n | выходные дни | vikend | weekend |
| Fleisch, - | рыба | meso | meat |
| Feuer, - | пожар | vatra | fire |
| Meer, -e | море | more | sea |
| Dessert, -s | десерт | desert | dessert |
| Eis, - | лед | led | ice |
| (Rühr)Ei, -er | яйцо | (umućeno) jaje | (srambled) egg |
| Gemüse, - | овощи | povrće | vegetable |
| Reis, -er | рис | riža | rice |
| (Bar)Geld, - | деньги (денежные средства) | novac, (unovčiti) | money, (cash) |
| Bar, -s |  |  | cash |
| Wetter, - | погода | vrijeme | weather |
| Konzept, -e | концепция | koncept | concept |
| Projekt, -e | проект | projekt | project |
| Studium, - | образование | obrazovanje | studies, education |
| Smartphone, -s | смартфон | pametni telefon | smartphone |
| Foto, -s | фото | fotografija | photo |
| Bild, -er | картина | slika | picture |
| Lied, -er | песня | pjesma | song |
| Auto, -s | авто | automobil | car |
| Café, -s |  |  | café |
| Restaurant, -s | ресторан | restoran | restaurant |
| Handy, -s | мобилный | mobilni | mobile phone |
| Internet, - | интернет | internet | internet |
| Beispiel, -e | пример | primjer | example |
| Museum, -en |  |  | museum |
| Theater, - |  |  | theatre |
| Büro, -s |  |  | office |
| Hobby, -s |  |  | hobby |
| Hotel, -s |  |  | hotel |
| Kino, -s |  |  | cinema |
| Konzert, -e |  |  | concert |
| Texi, -s |  |  | taxi |
| Zentrum, (Zentren) |  |  | city center |
| Geschäft, -e |  |  | shop |
| Fahrrad, -er ä |  |  | bicycle |
| Radio, -s |  |  | radio |
| Bein, -e |  |  | leg |
| Getränk, -e |  |  | drink (noun) |
| Bier, -e |  |  | beer |
| Wasser |  |  | water |
| Eis, - |  |  | ice |
| Turnier, -e |  |  | competition |
| Mal, -e |  |  | time (jedes mal: everytime) |
| Ticket, -s |  |  | ticket |
| Geschenk, -e |  |  | gift |
| Dorf, -er ö |  |  | village, town |
| Scloss, -er ö |  |  | castle |
| Team, -s |  |  | team |
| Kreuz, -e |  |  | cross |
| Brot, -e |  |  | bread |
| (Lieblings)Essen, - |  |  | (favourite) food |
| Papier, -e |  |  | paper |
| Frühstück, -e |  |  | breakfast |
| Mittagessen, - |  |  | lunch |
| Abendessen, - |  |  | supper |
| Ungarn, - |  |  | Hungary |
| (Wörter)Buch, -er ü |  |  | book (dictionary) |
| Haus, -er ä |  |  | house |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

# Adjectives (die Adjektive, прилагателные, pridjevi)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| erste | первый | prvi | first |
| letzte | последний | posljednji | last |
| zuerst / zuletzt |  |  | firstly / lastly |
| klein/wenig | маленький | mali | small |
| mittel |  |  | medium |
| gross | большой | veliki | big |
| schnell | быстрый | brzo | fast |
| langsam | медленный | spor | slow |
| lang | длинный | dugo | long |
| kurz | короткая | kratak | short |
| gut | хороший | dobro | good |
| schlecht | плохой | loše | bad |
| billig | дешевый | jetftino | cheap |
| teuer | дорогий | skup | expensive |
| reich |  |  | rich |
| glücklich | счастливый | sretan | happy, lucky |
| unglücklich | несчастливый | nesretan | unhappy, unlucky |
| traurig | грустный | tužno | sad |
| erlaubt | разрешенный | dopušteno | allowed |
| verboten | запрещенный | zabranjeno | forbidden, prohibited |
| früh | ранный | rano | early |
| spät | поздный | kasno | late |
| jung | молодой | mlad | young |
| alt | старый | star | old |
| lengweilig | скучний | dosadno | boring |
| interessant | интересный | zanimljiv | interestig |
| spannend | захватывающий | uzbudljiv | exciting |
| toll | большой | sjajno | great |
| fantastisch | фантастический | fantastičan | fantastic |
| simpel | простой | jednostavan, prost | simple |
| einfach | простой | jednostavan, prost | simple |
| verschieden |  |  | different |
| leicht | легкий | lako | light |
| schwer | тяжелый | teško, težak | hard, heavy |
| nett | добрый | ljubazan, dobar | kind |
| dringend | срочный | hitno | urgent |
| leise | тихий | miran, tih | quiet |
| ruhig | тихий | miran, tih | quiet |
| laut | громкий | glasno | loud |
| schön | красивый | lijep | awesome, nice |
| schrecklich | ужасный, страшный | strašno | terrible |
| lustig | забавный, смешной | smiješan | funny |
| sauber | чистый | čist | clean |
| schmutzig | грязный | prljav | dirty |
| hübsch |  |  | pretty |
| fertig | готовый | gotov | ready |
| zusammen | вместе | zajedno | together |
| getrennt | ?? | ?? | separated |
| allein | один | sam | alone |
| typisch | типичный | tipična | typical |
| andere | другой | drugo | other |
| sonstige | другой | drugo | other |
| wenig | мало | malo | few |
| viel | много | mnogo | lot |
| wirklich | В самом деле,  Действительно | stvarno | really |
| echt |  |  | real (indeed) |
| bald | скоро | uskoro, ubrzo | soon |
| gleich | равный, одинаковый | jednak, isti | same/soon(D) |
| sofort | сразу | odmah | immediately, right away |
| nächste | следующий | sljedeći | next |
| (un)regelmässig |  |  | (ir)regular |
| richtig |  |  | correct |
| wichtig |  |  | important |
| verloren |  |  | lost |
| weg |  |  | gone |
| kaputt |  |  | broken |
| bekannt |  |  | (well.)known |
| aufgeregt |  |  | excited (nervous) |
| eingeladen |  |  | invited (does not have to pay) |
| ganz |  |  | whole |
| gesamt |  |  | total (sum), overall |
| fehlend |  |  | missing, absent |
| fremd |  |  | foreign |
| erwachsen |  |  | adult |
| voll |  |  | full / whole |
| teilweise (Teil-) |  |  | partial |
|  |  |  |  |
| gern |  |  | gladly, with pleasure |

# Verbs (Verben, глаголы, glagoli)

## Personal pronouns (Personalpronomen)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ich | bin | я | ja | (je)sam | I | am |
| du | bist | ты | ti | (je)si | you | are |
| er/sie/es | ist | он/она/оно | on/ona/ono | je(st) | he/she/it | is |
| wir | sind | мы | mi | (je)smo | We | are |
| ihr | seid | вы | vi (Vi) | (je)ste | You | are |
| sie/Sie | sind | они | oni/one/ona | (je)su | They | are |

## Personal pronouns (Possessivpronomen)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| mein | мой | moj | I | am |
| dein | твой | tvoj | you | are |
| sein/ihr/sein | его/ее/его | njegov, njezin, njegov | he/she/it | is |
| unser | наш | naš | We | are |
| euer | ваш | vaš | You | are |
| ihr/Ihr | их | njihov | They | are |

## --verbs--

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| fliegen |  |  | fly |
| buchstabieren |  |  | spell |
| heißen |  |  | be called |
| helfen |  |  | help |
| sagen |  |  | say |
| sprechen |  |  | speak |
| lernen |  |  | learn |
| ergänzen |  |  | complete |
| machen |  |  | do |
| wohnen |  |  | live |
| kommen |  |  | come |
| suchen |  |  | look for |
| besichtigen |  |  | visit (tour) |
| werden |  |  | will |
| hören |  |  | listens to |
| fragen |  |  | ask |
| antworten |  |  | answers |
| verlieren |  |  | lose |
| schreiben |  |  | write |
| telefonieren |  |  | phone |
| fehlen |  |  | be missing / lack |
| zeigen |  |  | show |
| verkaufen |  |  | sell |
| kosten |  |  | cost |
| wählen |  |  | choose |
| funktionieren |  |  | works / functions |
| kennen |  |  | know |
| nehmen (nimmt) |  |  | take |
| finden |  |  | find |
| rausfinden |  |  | find out |
| essen (esse, isst, isst) |  |  | eat |
| zahlen |  |  | pay |
| liegen |  |  | lie (locationwise) |
| gewinnen |  |  | win |
| singen |  |  | sing |
| bleiben |  |  | stay |
| geben(gebe, gibst, gibt) |  |  | give |
| holen |  |  | get / pickup |
| wiederholen |  |  | repeat |
| unterrichten |  |  | teach |
| warten |  |  | wait |
| gehören |  |  | belong |
| hilfen |  |  | help |
| teilnehmen |  |  | take part |
| stehen |  |  | stand |
| lesen(lese, liest, liest) |  |  | read |
| sphreiben |  |  | write |
| üben |  |  | practice |
| mieten |  |  | rent |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## Specific rules

Example conjugation (kommen, haben):

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ich | komme | habe |
| du | kommst | hast |
| er/sie/es | kommt | hat |
| wir | kommen | haben |
| ihr | kommt | habt |
| sie | kommen | haben |

Modal verbs:

*In german the modal verbs are at the 2nd position in af.*

*Herr Becker* ***will*** *einen Artikel* ***schreiben****.*

***Kann*** *Her Becker diesen Artikel* ***schreiben****?*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| kann | muss | darf | will | soll | mag | möchte |
| kannst | musst | darfst | willst | sollst | magst | möchtest |
| kannt | muss | darft | will | soll | magt | möchte |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| könt | müsst | dürft | wollt | sollt | mögt | möchtet |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| can | must | may | want | should | like | ‘d like |

# Tenses

## German

Perfekt:

*Most frequent usage of expressing past tense.*

haben/sein + ge[...]

Verbs ending with ieren, do not get a **ge** prefix:

Ich habe telefoniert

*Use sein with verbs including motion (Ich bin gelaufen) plus with the verbs* ***bleiben, werden and*** ***sein.*** *Use haben with every other verbs.*

Präteritum:

*In some cases the sentence made in perfekt is so complex that it is recommended to use präteritum. Often used: sein, haben, werden and modal verbs.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **sein** | **haben** |
| war | hatte |
| warst | hattest |
| war | hatte |
| waren | hatten |
| wart | hattet |
| waren | hatten |
| **was** | **had** |

Making präteritum (singular 1 and 3 will be the same!):

leben -> leb + te

arbeite -> arbeit + e + te

können -> konn + te

mögen -> moch + te

Plusquamperfekt:

*We can express actions that took plaxe before another one.*

hatte/war (conjugated) + ge[...]

*Plusquamperfekt is rare. It is mainly used with the words nachdem (after, once), sobald (as soon as), bevor (before) and als (as, while). Plusquamperfekt can be used in non-complex sentence. In this case it refers to an action that happened far-far ago.*

# Question words (Fragewörter, вопросительные слова, upitne riječi)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| Was? | Что | Što | What? |
| Wann? | Когда | Kada | When? |
| Wie? | Как | Kako | How? |
| Wie viel? | Сколько | Koliko | How much? (A: a lot, etc) |
| Wie viele? | Сколько | Koliko | How many? (A: number) |
| Wo? | Где | Gdje | Where? |
| Woher? | Откуда | Od kuda | Where from? |
| Wohin? | Куда | Gdje/Kamo | Where to? |
| Warum/Wieso? | Почему | Zašto | Why? |
| Wer? | Кто | Tko | Who? |
| Wen? |  |  | Whom? (A: accusative) |
| Welche(/r/s)? | Kакой | Koji | Which? |
|  |  |  |  |
| Mit wen? | С кем | S kim | With who? |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

# Prepositions (Präpositionnen, предлоги, prijedlog)

Nominative: alanyeset

Accusative: tárgyeset

Dative: részes eset

Genitive: birtosokos eset

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| **für** + ACC |  |  | for |
| **durch** + ACC |  |  | through |
| **bis** + ACC |  |  | till (bis 9 Uhr) |
| **ohne** + ACC |  |  | without |
| **um** + ACC |  |  | at (timewise, um 9 Uhr), near (die Kinder sitzen um den Tisch) |
| **gegen** + ACC |  |  | against, near/approximately (timewise, gegen 5 Uhr) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **aus** + DATIVE |  |  | from (geographical) |
| **mit** + DATIVE |  |  | with |
| **zu** + DATIVE |  |  | to |
| **von** + DATIVE |  |  | of (Freund von ..) / from (von mir) |
| **seit** + DATIVE |  |  | since (timepoint) |
| Wo? **in** + DATIVE |  |  | in |
| Wo? **an** + DATIVE |  |  | at |
| Wohin? **nach** + DATIVE |  |  | to |
| **bei** + DATIVE |  |  | at (bei uns – here at our) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## German specialties

Table

Description automatically generated



kein/keine/kein similarly.

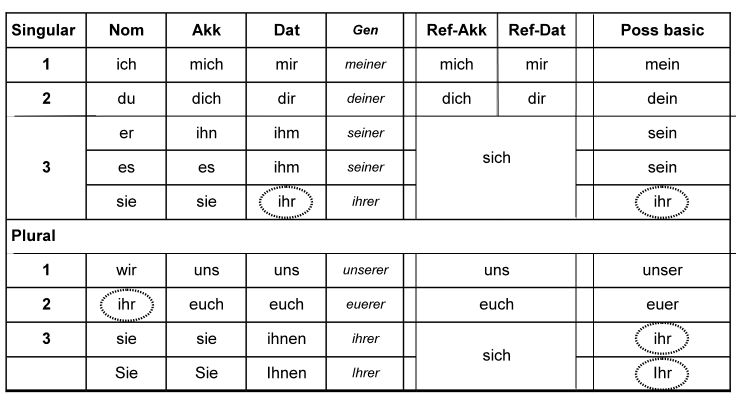


Table

Description automatically generated

in + dem: im

an + dem: am



# Numbers (Zahlen, числа, brojevi)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| null | нуль | nula | zero |
| eins |  | jedan | one |
| zwei |  | dva | two |
| drei |  | tri | three |
| vier |  | četiri | four |
| fünf |  | pet | five |
| sechs |  | šest | six |
| sieben |  | sedam | seven |
| acht |  | osam | eight |
| neun |  | devet | nine |
| zehn |  | deset | ten |
| elf |  | jedanaest | eleven |
| zwölf |  | dvanaest | twelve |
| dreizehn |  | trinaest | thirteen |
| vierzehn |  | četrnaest | fourteen |
| fünfzehn |  | petnaest | fifteen |
| sechzehn |  | šestnaest | sixteen |
| siebzehn |  | sedamnaest | seventeen |
| achtzehn |  | osamnaest | eighteen |
| neunzehn |  | devetnaest | nineteen |
| zwanzig |  | dvadeset | twenty |
| einundzwanzig |  | dvadeset i jedan | twenty one |
| ... |  |  |  |
| dreissig |  | triedeset | thirty |
| vierzig |  | ćeterdeset | forty |
| fünfzig |  | petdeset | fifty |
| sechzig |  | šestdeset | sixty |
| siebzig |  | sedamdeset | seventy |
| achtzig |  | osamdeset | eighty |
| neunzig |  | devedeset | ninety |
| einhundert |  | sto | one hundred |
| einhunderteins |  | sto i jedan | one hundred and one |
| ... |  |  |  |
| zweihundert |  | dvjesto | two hundred |
| dreihundert |  | tristo | three hundred |
| vierhundert |  | četiristo | four hundred |
| fünfhundert |  | petsto | five hundred |
| ... |  |  |  |
| tausend |  | tisuća | thousand |
| ... |  |  |  |
| million |  | milijuna | million |

# 

## German

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ich | bin | я | ja | (je)sam | I | am |
| du | bist | ты | ti | (je)si | you | are |
| er/sie/es | ist | он/она/оно | on/ona/ono | je(st) | he/she/it | is |
| wir | sind | мы | mi | (je)smo | We | are |
| ihr | seid | вы | vi (Vi) | (je)ste | You | are |
| sie/Sie | sind | они | oni/one/ona | (je)su | They | are |

Example conjugation (kommen, haben):

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ich | komme | habe |
| du | kommst | hast |
| er/sie/es | kommt | hat |
| wir | kommen | haben |
| ihr | kommt | habt |
| sie | kommen | haben |

Modal verbs:

*In german the modal verbs are at the 2nd position in affirmative sentences..*

*Herr Becker* ***will*** *einen Artikel* ***schreiben****.*

***Kann*** *Her Becker diesen Artikel* ***schreiben****?*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| kann | muss | darf | will | soll | mag | möchte |
| kannst | musst | darfst | willst | sollst | magst | möchtest |
| kannt | muss | darft | will | soll | magt | möchte |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| könt | müsst | dürft | wollt | sollt | mögt | möchtet |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| can | must | may | want | should | like | ‘d like |

# Days (Tage, дней, dana)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| Montag | понедельник | ponedjeljak | Monday |
| Dienstag | вторник | utorak | Tuesday |
| Mittwoch | среда | srijeda | Wednesday |
| Donnerstag | четверг | četvrtak | Thursday |
| Freitag | пятница | petak | Friday |
| Samstag | cуббота | subota | Saturday |
| Sonntag | воскресенье | nedjelja | Sunday |

# Greetings

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| Hallo/Hey |  |  | Hi |
| Ciao/Servus |  |  | Hi/Bye |
| Guten Morgen |  |  | Good morning |
| Guten Tag |  |  | Good day (afternoon) |
| Guten Abend |  |  | Good evening |
| Gute Nacht |  |  | Good night |
| Grüss Gott |  |  | Austria: good day |
|  |  |  |  |
| Tschüss |  |  | Bye |
| Bis bals |  |  | See you soon |
| Bis später |  |  | See you later |
| Mach’s gut |  |  | Take care |
| Auf Wiedersehen |  |  | Goodbye |
| Auf Wiederhören |  |  | Goodbye (in phone) |
| Gute Reise |  |  | Have a good trip |
| Wir sehen uns |  |  | See you |
| Viel Erfolg |  |  | I wish you success |
| Viel Glück |  |  | I wish you good luck |
| Viel Spaß |  |  | Have fun |
|  |  |  |  |
| Entschuldigung | Извини(те) | Oprosti | Excuse me |
| (Ich) entschuldige |  |  | Excuse me |
| Bitte | Пожалуйста | Molim | Please |
| Wie heißt das auf Deutsch? |  |  | How do you say it in German? |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

# Extras

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Deutsch | Русский | Hrvatski | English |
| hier/her | здесь | ovdje | here |
| dort/da | там | tamo | dort |
|  |  |  |  |
| gestern | вчера | jučer | yesterday |
| heute | сегодня | danas | today |
| morgen | завтра | sutra | tomorrow |
| vorgestern | позавчера | prekjučer | day before yesterday |
| übermorgen | послезавтра | prekosutra | day after tomorrow |
| am Moment |  |  | at the moment |
| im Augenblick |  |  | at the moment |
|  |  |  |  |
| nur |  |  | only |
| gar |  |  | at all, quite |
| allein |  |  | alone, only, exclusively |
| beide |  |  | both |
| doch |  |  | but, however, but still, anyway |
| aber |  |  | but, however, but still |
| auch |  | isto, također | too |
| sogar |  |  | even, too |
| schon |  | još, već | yet, already (schon wieder – once again) |
| schon mal |  |  | ever |
| noch |  | još | yet, still, more |
| noch (ein)mal |  |  | again (one more time) |
| wieder |  |  | again |
| davor |  |  | before that |
| danach |  |  | after that |
| immer | всегда | stalno | always |
| oft, häufig | часто | često | often |
| selten | редко | rijetko | rarely/seldom |
| manchmal | иногда | ponekad, nekada | sometimes |
| nie/niemals/nimmer | никогда | nikada | never |
| jetzt | теперь/ сейчас | sada | now |
| denn / weil |  |  | because |
| da |  |  | because (formal) |
|  |  |  |  |
| etwas / irgendwas |  |  | something |
| irgendwann |  |  | some time |
| irgendwo |  |  | somewhere |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| man / jemand |  |  | one / someone |
| mal |  |  | times, once (einmal) |
|  |  |  |  |
| und / oder / aber | и / или / но (a) | i / ili / ali | and, or, but |
|  |  |  |  |
| vielleicht | возможно | možda | maybe |
| wert |  |  | worth |
| auf jeden Fall |  |  | definitely |
| Klar |  |  | sure |
| Ja, natürlich/freilich |  |  | of course |
| deshalb |  |  | for this reason |
| deswegen |  |  | for this reason |
| zum Beispiel |  |  | for example |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ich verstehe |  |  | I see |
| Ach so! |  |  | I see |
| keine Ahnung |  |  | no idea |
|  |  |  |  |
| zum Mitnehmen |  |  | for takeaway |
| Hast du Durst / Hunger? |  |  | are you thirsty / hungry? |
| Sonst noch etwas? |  |  | Anything else? |
| Stimmt so |  |  | Keep the change |
| 1.99 EUR (ein euro neunundeneunzig) |  |  | 1.99 EUR |
| 0.99 EUR (neunundneunzig cent) |  |  | 0.99 EUR (99 cents) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |