German

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# Nouns (die Nomen)

In all three languages nouns have genders. In German there is no logic behing the gender separation. Also, in german every word starts with an uppercase letter.

Use <https://deutsch.heute-lernen.de/grammatik/der-die-das> to determine the gender and plural of a given german word.

### Tips & rules

**Foreign words:** Foreign words has random genders. Use the gender of the german translation (day, Tag, so day is masculinue Der Day)

**Countries**: Most countries are neuter. (noteworthy exception: Die Schweiz/Ukraine/Slowakei/Türkei)

Some countries are used as plural everytime. (Die Vereinigten Stateen (USA), Die Niederlande)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Endings | | |
| **-or** | Motor | Motor **en** |
| **-ling** | Frühling | Frühling **e** |
| **-ig** | Honig, König | König **e** |
| **-ich** | Bereich | Bereich **e** |
| **-ner / när** | Rentner, Pensionär | Rentner **e** |
| **-smus** | Kapitalismus | no plural usually |
| **-ps** | Gips | Gips **e** (Umlaut often) |
| **-ant** | Konsonant, Diamant | Diamant **en** |
| **-ast** | Gast | G**ä**st **e** |
| **-ist** | Artist | Artist **en** |
| **-iker** | Informatiker | Informatiker **-** |
| **-eur** | Ingenieur | Ingenieur **e** |
| **-er / är** (if it refers to a human) | Mieter, Veterinär | Mieter **e** |
| *When it comes to er / är there’s a high chance that it will be a masculine noun (exception Zimmer).* | | |
| **-ei** | Polizei, Bäckerei | Bäckerei **en** |
| **-ung** | Übung | Übung **en** |
| **-in** | Lehrerin | Lehrerin **nen** |
| **-heit** | Freiheit | Freiheit **en** |
| **-keit** | Häufigkeit | Haüfigkeit **en** |
| **-ion** | Produktion | Produktion **en** |
| **-ie** | Garantie | Garantie **n** |
| **-schaft** | Wissenschaft | Wissenschaft **en** |
| **-elle** | Welle | Welle **n** |
| **-ik** | Politik, Musik | Musik **en** |
| **-ur** | Natur | Natur **en** |
| **-ade** | Schokolade | Schokolade **n** |
| **-age** | Etage, Frage | Frage **n** |
| **-ette** | Zigarette | Zigarette **n** |
| **-enz** | Konferenz | Konferenz **en** |
| -**ere** | Schere | Schere **n** |
| **-ine** | Maschine | Maschine **n** |
| **-isse** | Kulisse | Kulisse **n** (rare) |
| **-tät** | Universität | Universität **en** |
| **-itis** | Cellulitis | no plural usually |
| **-ive** | Lokomotive | Lokomotive **n** |
| **-se** | Rose | Rose **n** |
| **-sis** | Basis | Ba **sen** |
|  |  |  |
| **-chen** | Mädchen | Mädchen **-** |
| **-lein** (kicsinyítő képző, lil’ house) | Häuslein | Häuslein |
| **-ett** | Ballett | (**e, er, en**) |
| **-ium** | Ministerium | Minister **ien** |
| **-ment** | Medikament | Medikament **e** |
| **-tum** | Datum | Da **ten** |
| **-eau** | Niveau (nivo, level) | Niveau **s** |
|  |  |  |

### Der

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| Name, -n | name |
| Beruf, -e | profession / occupation |
| Raum, -e ä | room |
| Computer, - | computer |
| Drucker, - | printer |
| Stift, -e | pen |
| Bleistift, -e | pencil |
| Kalender, - | calendar |
| Notizblock, -s | notepad |
| Stuhl ,-e ü | chair |
| Bildschrim, -e | screen |
| Fehler, - | error |
| Tag, -e | day |
| Vormittag, -e | morning (de.) |
| Nachmittag, -e | afternoon (du.) |
| Monat, -e | month |
| Morgen, -e | morning |
| Abend, -e | evening |
| Frühling, -e | spring |
| Sommer, - | summer |
| Herbst, -e | autumn |
| Winter, - | winter |
| Satz, -e ä | sentence |
| Urlaub, -e | holiday |
| Baum, -e ä | tree |
| Berg, -e | mountain/hill |
| Wind, -e | wind |
| Mond, -e | moon |
| Himmel, - | sky |
| Stern, -e | star |
| Salat, -e | salad |
| Fisch, -e | fish |
| Unterschied, -e | difference |
| Text, -e | text |
| Kurs, -e | course |
| Besuch, -e | visitor |
| Besucher, - | visitor |
| Gast, -e ä | guest |
| Zug, -e ü | train |
| Bus, -se | bus |
| Sport, - | sport |
| Kaffee, -s | coffee |
| Fall, -e ä | case |
| Partner, -n | partner, company |
| Schauspieler, - | actor |
| Bahnhof, -e ö | railway station |
| Flughafen, - ä | airport |
| Körper, - | body |
| Geschmack, -er ä | flavour, taste |
| Vorteil, -e | advantage |
| Nachteil, -e | disadvantage |
| Teil, -e | part |
| Rucksack, -e ä | backback |
| Rücken, - | back/spine |
| Arm, -e | arms |
| Punkt, -e | point |
| Standpunkt, -e | standpoint |
| Stand, -e | stand, state |
| Platz, -e ä | place, square |
| Erfolg, -e | success |
| Aufzug, -e ü | elevator |
| Lift, -s | elevator |
| Kopf, -e ö | head |
| See, -n | sea, lake |
| Anfang, -er ä | beginning |
| Anfanger, - ä | beginner |
| Honig, -e | honey |
| Rentner, - | rentner |
| Mieter, - | tenant |
| Vermieter, - | landlord |
| Boden, - ö | floor |
| Plan, -e ä | plan |
| Urlaub, -e | holiday (with travelling, etc.) |
| Arzt, -e ä | doctor |
| Trank, -e ä | drink |
| Wohnsitz, -e | residency (Hauptwohnsitz: primary residence) |
| Ort, -e | location |
| Bezirk, -e | district |
| Kunde, -n | customer |
| Mensch, -en | human |
| Arbeitgeber, - | employer (munkaadó) |
| Arbeitnehmer - | employee (munkavállaló) |
| Mitarbeiter, - | employee |
|  |  |
|  |  |

### Die

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| Stadt, -e ä | city |
| Strasse, -n | street |
| Nummer, -n | number |
| Zahl, -en | number |
| Adresse, -n | address |
| Person, -en | person |
| Abkürzung, -en | abbreviation |
| Frage, -n | question |
| Etage, -n | floor, story (emelet) |
| Antwort, -en | answer |
| Zeit, -en | time |
| Vorstellung, -en | introduction |
| Lampe, -n | lamp |
| Tastature, -n | keyboard |
| Maus, -e ä | mouse |
| Woche, -n | week |
| Uhr, -en | o’clock, watch |
| Farbe, -n | color |
| Nacht, -e ä | night |
| Stunde, -n | lecture class |
| Minute, -n | minute |
| Präsentation, - | presentation |
| Jahreszeit, -en | season |
| Natur, - | nature |
| Luft, - | air |
| Blume, - | flower |
| Erde, - | earth |
| Sonne, - | sun |
| Haferflocken | oatflakes |
| Suppe, -n | soup |
| Hühnerbrust, -e ü | chickenbreast |
| Hilfe, -n | help |
| Pause, -n | pause, break |
| Bestellung, -en | order |
| Reise, -n | trip, travel |
| Musik, -en | music |
| Bahn, -en | railway |
| Software, -s | software |
| Garantie, -n | guarantee |
| Universität, -en | university |
| (Hoch)Schule, -n | (uni) school |
| Krankenheit, - | illness |
| Gesundheit, - | health |
| Familie, -n | family |
| Heimat, -en | home |
| Kette, -n | chain |
| Erfahrung, -en | experience |
| Ahnung, -en | idea |
| Idee, -n | idea, plan |
| Maschine, -n | machine |
| Entwicklung, -en | development |
| Geschichte, -n | story (Story-s), history |
| Historie, -n | history |
| Lieferung, -en | delivery |
| Arbeit, -en | job |
| Rechnung, -en | bill, invoice (Stromrechnung – electricity bill) |
| Möghlichkeit, -en | possibility, option |
| Bank, -e ä | bench |
| Sache, -n | thing (Sachen = stuff) |
| Kasten, - ä | box |
| Form, -en | form |
| Grundlage, -n | basis, fundamental (Grundlagen = basics) |
| Präferenz, -en | preference |
| Vorlieben -n | preference |
| Wahl, -en | choice, selection |
| Sichtweise, -n | point of view / standpoint |
| Polizei, - | police |
| Zukunft, -e ü | future (plural: Zukünfte) |
| Lebensmittel, - | food (groceries) |
| Welt, -en | world |
| Sprache, -n | language |
| Beratung, -en | advice / consultation |
| Kenntnisse, - | knowledge |
| Wissenschaft, -en | science |
| Welle, -n | wave |
| Scheren -n | scissors |
| Buchung, -en | booking |
| Reservierung, -en | booking |
| Immobilie, -n | property (house for sale for example) |
| Episode, -n | episode |
| Folge, -n | episode |
| Hilfe, -n | help, aid (Notstandhilfe – crisisaid, AMS sodika) |
| Fläche, -n | area (for houses at ImmoScout24, etc.) |
| Lösung, -en | solution |
| Umgebung, -en | vicinity (Wien und Umgebung) |
| Ausbildung, -en | training (educational) |
| Verantwortung, -en | responsibility |
| Zulage, -n | allowance (bonus, extra benefit) |
|  |  |

### Das

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| Land, -er ä | country |
| Bundesland, -er ä | state/province (in A) |
| Zimmer, - | private room |
| Telefon, -e | phone |
| Problem, -e | problem |
| Gerät, -e | equipment |
| Jahr, -e | year |
| Wort, -er ö | word |
| Wochenende, -n | weekend |
| Fleisch, - | meat |
| Feuer, - | fire |
| Meer, -e | sea |
| Dessert, -s | dessert |
| Eis, - | ice |
| (Rühr)Ei, -er | (srambled) egg |
| Gemüse, - | vegetable |
| Reis, -er | rice |
| (Bar)Geld, - | money, (cash) |
| Wetter, - | weather |
| Konzept, -e | concept |
| Projekt, -e | project |
| Studium, - | studies, education |
| Smartphone, -s | smartphone |
| Foto, -s | photo |
| Bild, -er | picture |
| Lied, -er | song |
| Auto, -s | car |
| Restaurant, -s | restaurant |
| Handy, -s | mobile phone |
| Internet, - | internet |
| Privileg, -e | privilede |
| Angebot, -e | offer (Jobangebot, Stellenangebot = job offer) |
| Frühstück, - | breakfast |
| Kreuz, -e | cross (Drehkreuz – turnstile – forgókapu (EPAM)) |
| (Bei)Spiel, -e | game, (example) |
| Gewicht, -e | weight |
| Haus, -er ä | house |
| Rathaus, -er ä | townhall |
| Wasser, - | water |
| Essen, - | food |
| Getränk, -e | drink |
| Wissen, - | knowledge |
| Geräusch, -e | noise |
| System, -e | system |
| Ziel, -e | goal |
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# Adjectives (die Adjektive)

## Rules

Je <mittleres Adjektiv>, desto/umso/[je] <mittleres Adjectiv>: The ..., the ...

**Example:** Je mehr, desto besser. The more, the better.

**FYI**: je-je should be avoided. Use je-desto or je-umso instead.

J

## Adjectives

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| erste | first |
| letzte | last |
| klein | small |
| mittel | medium |
| gross | big |
| schnell | fast |
| langsam | slow |
| lang | long |
| kurz | short |
| gut | good |
| schlecht | bad |
| billig | cheap |
| teuer | expensive |
| glücklich | happy, lucky |
| unglücklich | unhappy, unlucky |
| traurig | sad |
| erlaubt | allowed |
| verboten | forbidden, prohibited |
| früh | early |
| spät | late |
| jung | young |
| alt | old |
| neu | new |
| lengweilig | boring |
| interessant | interestig |
| spannend | exciting |
| krass | crass (durva, durván jó, slang), awesome |
| geil | cool (geräte) |
| toll | great |
| fantastisch | fantastic |
| simpel | simple |
| einfach | simple |
| schwach | weak |
| stark | strong |
| leicht | light |
| schwer | hard, heavy, difficult |
| nett | kind |
| dringend | urgent |
| leise | quiet |
| ruhig | quiet |
| laut | loud |
| schön | awesome, nice |
| schrecklich | terrible |
| lustig | funny |
| sauber | clean |
| schmutzig | dirty |
| fertig | ready |
| zusammen | together |
| gemeinsam | together |
| getrennt | separated |
| allein | alone |
| typisch | typical |
| andere | other |
| sonstige | other |
| wenig | few |
| viel | lot |
| wirklich | really |
| bald | soon |
| gleich | same/soon(D) |
| sofort | immediately, right away |
| nächste | next |
| (un)regelmässig | (ir)regular |
| (un)möglich | (in)possible, imaginable |
| ziemlich | quite, pretty (ziemlich gut = pretty good) |
| wichtig | important |
| alle | all |
| ganz | whole (all the..), very (ganz wichtig = very impt) |
| lebenslang | lifetime long |
| voll | full |
| richtig | correct, really (wirklich richtig = rly rly) |
| falsch | false |
| weit | wide, far |
| weltweit | worldwide |
| nah | close |
| breit | wide |
| unglaublich | unbelievable |
| zusätzlich | additional |
| frei | free |
| kostenlos | free |
| linke | left |
| recht | right |
| fremd | foreign |
| ausländisch | foreign |
| nieder | lower (alsó-Österreich) |
| ober | upper (felső-Österreich) |
| technisch | technical |
| professionell | professional |
| beruflich | professional |
| fachlich | specialist (hozzáértő) |
| grundlegend | basic, fundamental |
| reich | rich |
| arm | poor |
| sicher | sure, secure, safe, stable |
| hintere | rear |
| vordere | front |
| seitliche | lateral (oldalsó) |
| dick | thick |
| echt | real (valóságos) |
| gesund | healthy |
| weiter | further, additional (Weitere Jobs anzeigen..) |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
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# Verbs (Verben)

## Rules

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ich | bin | I | am |
| du | bist | you | are |
| er/sie/es | ist | he/she/it | is |
| wir | sind | We | are |
| ihr | seid | You | are |
| sie/Sie | sind | They | are |

Example conjugation (kommen, haben):

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ich | komme | habe |
| du | kommst | hast |
| er/sie/es | kommt | hat |
| wir | kommen | haben |
| ihr | kommt | habt |
| sie | kommen | haben |

Modal verbs:

*In german the modal verbs are at the 2nd position in af.*

*Herr Becker* ***will*** *einen Artikel* ***schreiben****.*

***Kann*** *Her Becker diesen Artikel* ***schreiben****?*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| kann | muss | darf | will | soll | mag | möchte |
| kannst | musst | darfst | willst | sollst | magst | möchtest |
| kannt | muss | darft | will | soll | magt | möchte |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| könt | müsst | dürft | wollt | sollt | mögt | möchtet |
| können | müssen | dürfen | wollen | sollen | mögen | möchten |
| can | must | may | want | should | like | ‘d like |

## Verbs

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| finden | find |
| bleiben | stay |
| glauben | believe |
| denken | think |
| wissen | know, realize |
| realisieren | realize |
| hoffen | hope |
| laufen | run |
| gehen | walk, go |
| motivieren | motivate |
| anmelden | sign in |
| hängen | hang |
| schauen | watch |
| sehen | look |
| drücken | press |
| ziehen | pull |
| zahlen | pay |
| zählen | count |
| stimmen | be right (stimmt = it’s ok) |
| steigen | climb, increase |
| verringen | decrease |
| springen | jump |
| hocken | squat |
| bewerten | evaluate |
| heben | lift |
| würdig | worthy (worth to do) |
| (an)zeigen | show, demonstrate || (meg)mutat |
| kochen | cook |
| erreichen | managed to |
| (be)nutzen | use / utilize |
| verwenden | use / utilize |
| besuchen | visit |
| zerlegen | break down / analyze |
| planen | plan |
| trinken | drink |
| strecken | stretch |
| sitzen | sit |
| stehen | stand |
| trainieren | train |
| hübsch | pretty (nice) |
| fangen | catch |
| testen | test |
| hilfen | help |
| bieten | offer, provide |
| brauchen | need, want |
| nehmen | take |
| anfangen | start out |
| fördern (not förderen) | financially support, encourage, facilitate |
| schlafen | sleep |
| aufwachen | wake up |
|  |  |
|  |  |

# Prepositions (Präpositionen)

## Rules

## Prepositions

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
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# Tenses

## German

Perfekt:

*Most frequent usage of expressing past tense.*

haben/sein + ge[...]

Verbs ending with ieren, do not get a **ge** prefix:

Ich habe telefoniert

*Use sein with verbs including motion (Ich bin gelaufen) plus with the verbs* ***bleiben, werden and*** ***sein.*** *Use haben with every other verbs.*

Präteritum:

*In some cases the sentence made in perfekt is so complex that it is recommended to use präteritum. Often used: sein, haben, werden and modal verbs.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **sein** | **haben** |
| war | hatte |
| warst | hattest |
| wart | hatte |
| waren | hatten |
| wart | hattet |
| waren | hatten |
| **was** | **had** |

Making präteritum (singular 1 and 3 will be the same!):

leben -> leb + te

arbeite -> arbeit + e + te

können -> konn + te

mögen -> moch + te

Plusquamperfekt:

*We can express actions that took plaxe before another one.*

hatte/war (conjugated) + ge[...]

*Plusquamperfekt is rare. It is mainly used with the words nachdem (after, once), sobald (as soon as), bevor (before) and als (as, while). Plusquamperfekt can be used in non-complex sentence. In this case it refers to an action that happened far-far ago.*

# ###############################

# Question words (Fragewörter)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| Was? | What? |
| Wann? | When? |
| Wie? | How? |
| Wie viel? | How much? (A: a lot, etc) |
| Wie viele? | How many? (A: number) |
| Wo? | Where? |
| Woher? | Where from? |
| Wohin? | Where to? |
| Warum/Wieso? | Why? |
| Wer? | Who? |
| Wen? | Whom? (A: accusative) |
| Welche(/r/s)? | Which? |

# Numbers (Zahlen)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| null | zero |
| eins | one |
| zwei | two |
| drei | three |
| vier | four |
| fünf | five |
| sechs | six |
| sieben | seven |
| acht | eight |
| neun | nine |
| zehn | ten |
| elf | eleven |
| zwölf | twelve |
| dreizehn | thirteen |
| vierzehn | fourteen |
| fünfzehn | fifteen |
| sechzehn | sixteen |
| siebzehn | seventeen |
| achtzehn | eighteen |
| neunzehn | nineteen |
| zwanzig | twenty |
| einundzwanzig | twenty one |
| ... |  |
| dreissig | thirty |
| vierzig | forty |
| fünfzig | fifty |
| sechzig | sixty |
| siebzig | seventy |
| achtzig | eighty |
| neunzig | ninety |
| einhundert | one hundred |
| einhunderteins | one hundred and one |
| ... |  |
| zweihundert | two hundred |
| dreihundert | three hundred |
| vierhundert | four hundred |
| fünfhundert | five hundred |
| ... |  |
| tausend | thousand |
| ... |  |
| million | million |

# Days (Tage)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| Montag | Monday |
| Dienstag | Tuesday |
| Mittwoch | Wednesday |
| Donnerstag | Thursday |
| Freitag | Friday |
| Samstag | Saturday |
| Sonntag | Sunday |

# Gym (Gym)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| Kunstrasen | artificial grass |
| Sprung, -e ü | jump |
| Rücken, - | back/spine |
| Körper, - | body |
| Arm, -e | arms |
| Bizeps, - | biceps |
| Trizeps, - | triceps |
| Rekord, -e | record |
| Ellbogen, - | elbow |
| Schenkel, - | thigh |
| Satz, -e ä | set |
| Klimmzug, -e ü | pull up |
| Liegestütz, -e | push up |
| Zug, -e ü | pull |
| Wettkampf, -e ä | competition |
| Muskelaufbau, -ten | bodybuilding |
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|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| Kasten, - ä | box |
| Leistung, -en | performance |
| Hocke, -n | squat |
| Form, -en | form |
| Repetition, -en | repetition |
| Wiederholung, -en | repetition |
| Platte, -n | plate |
| Hüfte, -n | hip |
| Taille, -n | waist |
| Übung, -en | exercise |
| Widerstandsband, -er ä | resistance band |
| Schulter, -n | shoulder (vordere, seitliche, hintere) első/oldalsó/hátsó |
| Brust, -e ü | chest |
| Satzpause, -n | rest between sets |
| Strecke, -n | stretch |
| Kraft, -e ä | power |
| Langhantel, -n | barbell (20kg) |
| Wade, -n | calf |
| Bewegung, -en | movement |
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|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| Bankdrücken, - | Bench press (Back = bench, Drück = press) |
| Schulterdrücken, - | Shoulder press (OHP) |
| Kreuzheben, - | Deadlift |
| Gewicht, -e | weight |
| Gewichtheben, - | weightlifting |
| Bein, -e | legs |
| Knie, - | knee |
|  |  |
| Rudern, - | rowing |
| Kabel, - | cable |
| Training, -s | training |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

# Extras

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Deutsch | English |
| hier | here |
| dort | dort |
|  |  |
| ja, jawohl | yes, yup |
| nein | no |
|  |  |
| und | and |
| oder | or |
| aber | but |
| sondern | but |
| doch | but (might mean yes) |
| ansonsten | otherwise, apart from that |
| also | so (tehát..) |
| so | so (so gut = so good) |
| deshalb | for this reason .. |
| auch | also |
| weil, da | because |
| seit | because |
| fast | almost |
|  |  |
| bis dann | see you soon |
| sowie ... wie | as well as ... like (...sowie Technologien wie Kafka, Spark) |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| während | while, during |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| jetzt | now |
| gestern | yesterday |
| heute | today |
| morgen | tomorrow |
| vorgestern | day before yesterday |
| übermorgen | day after tomorrow |
|  |  |
| seit | since |
| noch | still, yet |
| wieder | again |
| einmal | one time |
| manchmal | sometimes |
| immer | always |
| nie (niemals, nimmer) | never |
| noch nie | never ever |
| selten | rarely/seldom |
| oft/häufig | often, frequently |
| in diesem Fall | in this case |
| auf jeden Fall | definitely (in every case) |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| rund | around |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| genau | exactly |
| nur | only |
| leider | unfortunately |
| glücklicherweise | fortunately |
| persönlich | Personally |
| nämlich | namely |
| ein bisschen | a bit |
| das gefällt mir | I like it |
| keine Ahnunh | no idea |
| Ich bin mir sicher | I am sure |
| es gibt | it has |
| und so geht’s | and this is how it works: ... |
| Wenn es um X geht, | when it comes to X, |
| zum Beispiel | for example |
| sei es | "such as", let it be <enumeration> |
| usw (und so weiter) | and so one, etc. |
| Scheiss egal | I don’t give a shit |
| (Ganz) egal | whatever/nevermind (tökmindegy) |
| Es ist mir egal | I don’t care |
| Jetzt geht los | Let’s go now |
| Los geht’s | Here we go, Let’s go |
| zum Mitnehmen | for takeaway |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| einige | some, several |
| etwas | something |
| jemand | somebody |
| irgendwann | sometime, anytime |
| irgenwo | somewhere, anywhere |
| irgendwas | something, anything |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| hochachtungsvoll | Your sincerely/faithfully |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
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